



ARE YOU READY TO BUY A HOME?

Homebuyer Education #1

TODAY'S OBJECTIVES

What you will learn about	What you can do
Setting financial goals	Set your financial goals
	Identify your personal values
How to determine if homeownership is right for you	Analyze the pros and cons of owning a home for you
	Put a date and a dollar amount on your goal of homeownership
Assessing your current financial situation	Rate your finances based on what a lender considers
Preparing for buying a home – the timeline, steps in the process, key members of the homeownership team and costs of homeownership	Make an action plan to achieve your goal of homeownership
How to determine how much you can afford to spend	Prequalify yourself
How to determine if you are ready for homeownership	Decide to pursue homeownership
	Decide how soon you can buy a home
	Identify next steps

UNDERSTANDING FINANCIAL CAPACITY

**Having
control over
day-to-day
finances**

**Having
capacity to
absorb
financial
shock**

**Being able
to track &
meet
financial
goals**

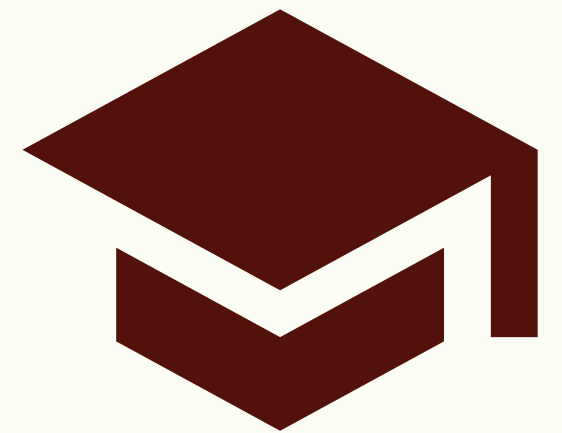
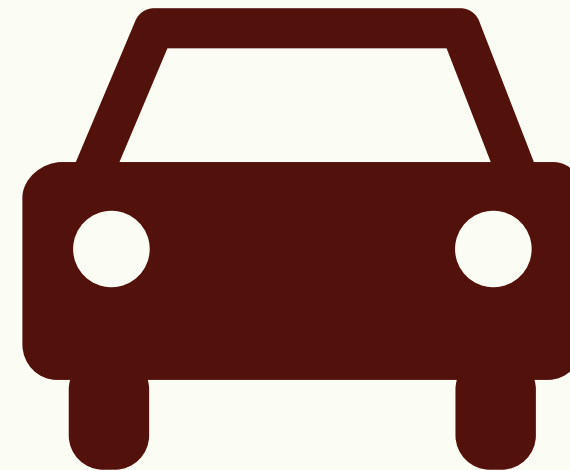
**Having
financial
freedom to
make enjoyable
choices**

BEHAVIORS RELATED TO FINANCIAL CAPABILITY



SET FINANCIAL GOALS

- Examine your goals and values as a household
- Prioritize your goals
- Create a plan for your top goal(s)
- Put that plan into action





GOAL

Something you want to achieve:

- Buy a home
- Finish college
- Pay off debt



VALUE

Something fundamentally important to you;
based on your feelings or experiences:

- Independence
- Consistency
- Efficiency

BENEFITS OF HOMEOWNERSHIP

- Tax Benefits
- Equity
- Control over decisions related to your living environment
- Stability

DRAWBACKS OF HOMEOWNERSHIP

- No guarantees that property value will maintain or increase
- Maintenance and repairs
- Limited flexibility for relocation

RENTING VS. BUYING HOUSING

Advantages

Disadvantages

Renting

- Easy to move
- Fewer responsibilities for maintenance
- Minimal financial commitment

- No tax benefits
- Limitations regarding remodeling
- Restrictions regarding pets, etc.

Buying

- Pride of ownership
- Financial benefits
- Lifestyle flexibility

- Financial commitment
- Higher living expenses than renting
- Limited mobility

Add SMART Details to Your Goals

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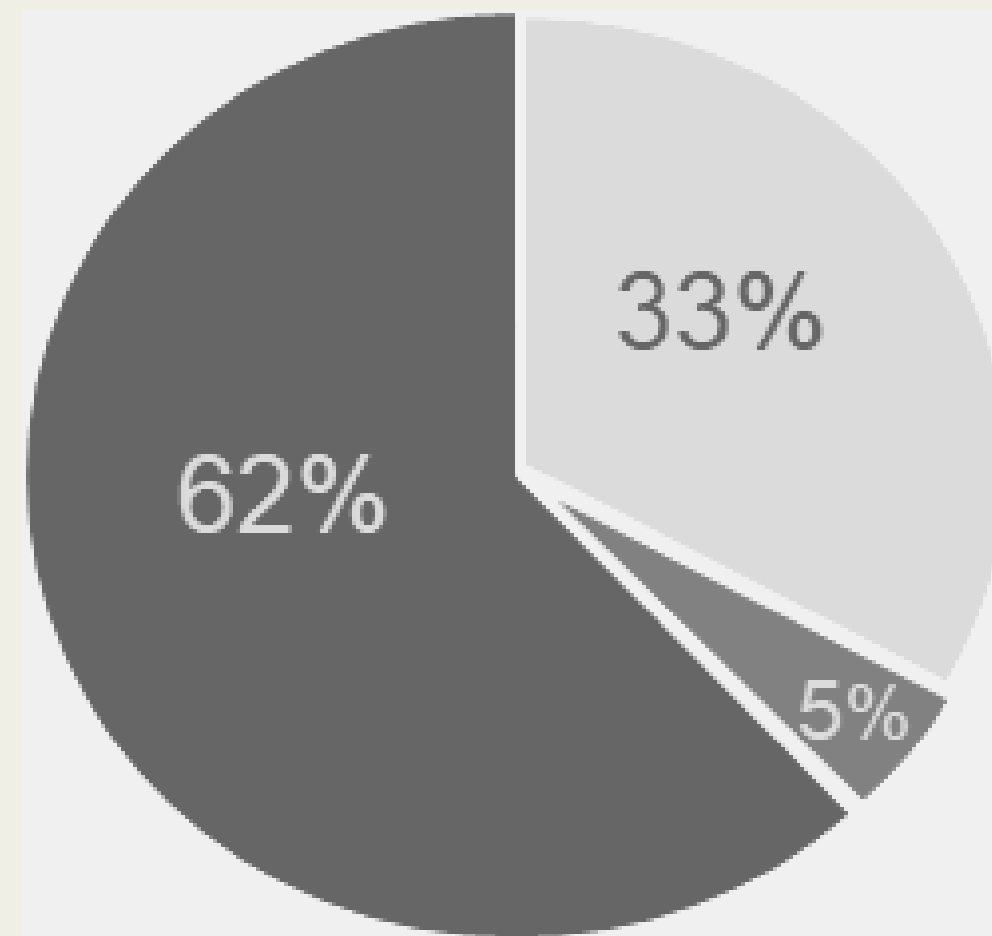
Rate Your 4 C's of Credit

C	<i>CAPITAL</i>
C	<i>CAPACITY</i>
C	<i>CREDIT HISTORY</i>
C	<i>COLLATERAL</i>



LOOK AT QUALIFYING RATIOS

38% for housing plus all other long-term debt



OTHER

62%

HOUSING

33%

DEBTS

5%

KANKAKEE ECDA

ORDER YOUR CREDIT REPORT

www.annualcreditreport.com



THE STEPS IN THE HOMEBUYING PROCESS

1. Prepare for homeownership
2. Determine how much you can afford to spend
3. Get your loan pre-approved
4. Decide what kind of home you want and need
5. Shop for a home

THE STEPS IN THE HOMEBUYING PROCESS

6. Make an offer
7. Get a professional home inspection
8. Apply for mortgage loan
9. Buy insurance and get additional inspections
10. Close the loan

Meet Your Homeownership Team

*Homeownership
Counselor*

*Real Estate
Agent*

*Attorney or
Escrow Agent*

*Title
Insurance
Agent*

*Home
Inspector*

Surveyor

Appraiser

Lender

*Insurance
Agent*

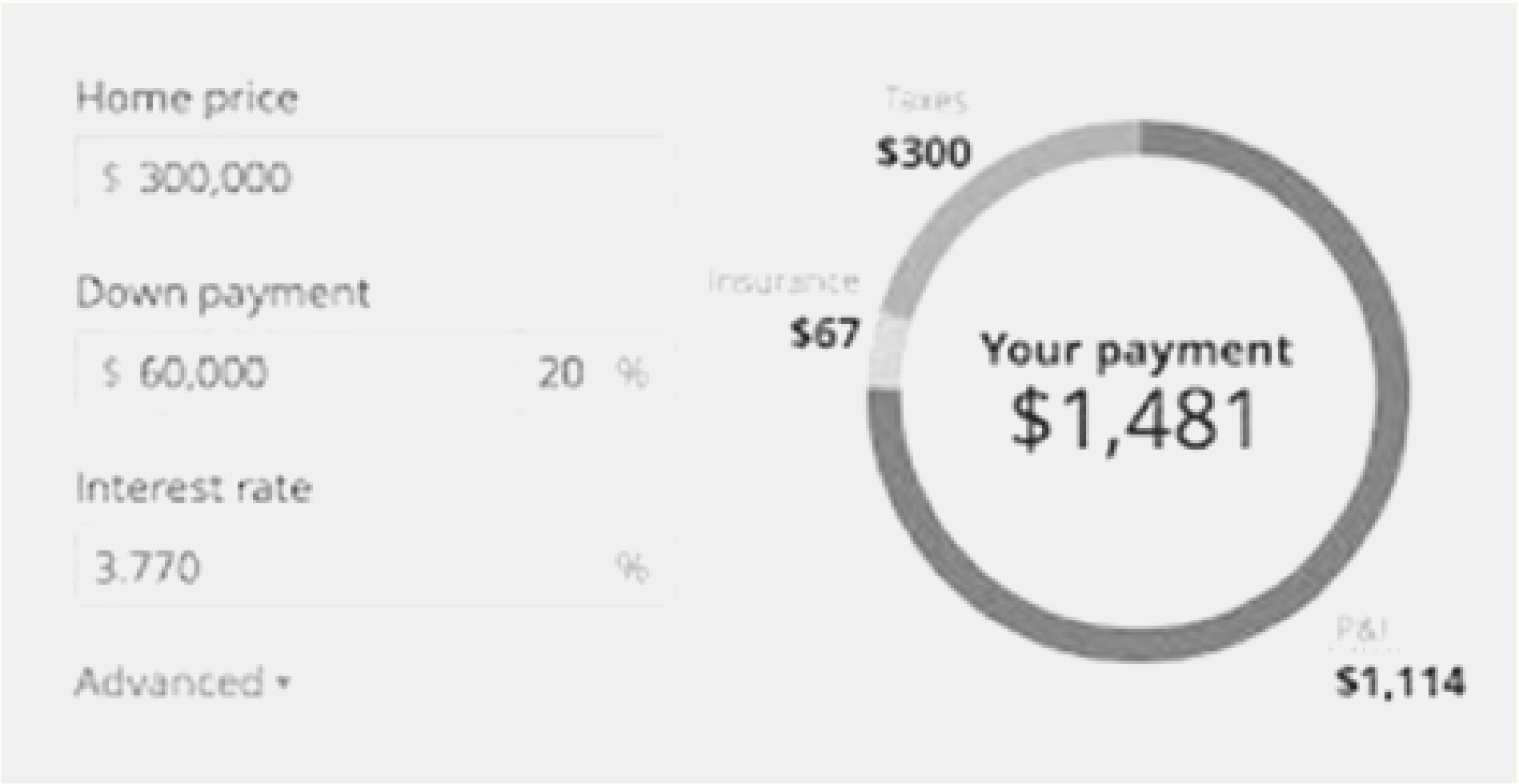
UNDERSTAND THE MORTGAGE PAYMENT

Taxes

Insurance

Principal

Interest



KNOW WHAT COSTS TO EXPECT

Upfront & Ongoing Costs



UPFRONT COSTS

- *Down payment*
- *Closing costs*
- *Escrows/prepays*
- *Reserves*
- *Moving costs*

ONGOING COSTS

- *Mortgage payment*
- *Utilities*
- *Maintenance and repairs*

\$75,000
(\$6,250/month)

5% - 10% of
monthly income

**\$187,500 -
\$225,000**

INCOME

DEBTS

HOME PRICE

2.5 - 3 times

HOW MUCH CAN YOU AFFORD?

Prequalify Yourself

- Evaluate your income, debt and credit
- Calculate your ratios
- Estimate your (maximum) loan amount, house price range, down payment needed and monthly payments

THIS IS NOT A GUARANTEE

DECIDE TO PURCHASE

How MENTALLY prepared are you?

How FINANCIALLY prepared are you?

What is your timeframe?



WHAT'S NEXT?

Recommendations...



- *Complete the full homeownership education class online*
- *Sign up for individual counseling session*
- *Complete worksheets*
- *Order your credit report*
- *Work on your action plan for the 4 C's of credit*
- *Develop a realistic spending plan*
- *Get prequalified or pre-approved by a lender*
- *Contact a real estate agent to shop for a home*

Your financial goals and current financial standing

Pros/Cons of homeownership

Key steps and professionals

Major costs of homeownership

How lenders decide

Prequalifications

SUMMARY



QUESTIONS?

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